

**ENTRY No. FM-2**

NAME OF MACHINE . Synchro-Cyclotron Lyon ..... DATE ..... 3. avril. 1989.  
 INSTITUTION . Service Commun du Synchro-Cyclotron  
 ADDRESS ..... Université Claude Bernard Lyon-1 - 43, Bd du 11 Novembre 1918 - 69622 Villeurbanne Cedex (France)  
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 IN CHARGE . Prof. B.E. Laherche . REPORTED BY . G. HADINGER

**HISTORY AND STATUS**

DESIGN, date ..... Model tests  
 ENG DESIGN, date ..... 1956  
 CONSTRUCTION, date ..... 1962  
 FIRST BEAM, date (or goal) ..... 1963  
 MAJOR ALTERATIONS ..... 1965  
 COST, ACCELERATOR ..... 2.7 MF  
 COST, FACILITY, total ..... 7.5 MF  
 FUNDED BY Ministère de l'Education Nationale  
**ACCELERATOR STAFF, OPERATION AND DEVELOPMENT**  
 SCIENTISTS ..... 1 ..... ENGINEERS ..... 1  
 TECHNICIANS ..... 1 ..... CRAFTS .....  
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year .....  
 OPERATED BY ..... Research staff or ..... 1 ..... Operators  
 OPERATION ..... hr/wk, On target ..... hr/wk  
 TIME DISTR. in house ..... %, Outside ..... %  
 BUDGET, op & dev .....  
 FUNDED BY .....  
**RESEARCH STAFF, not included above**  
 USERS, in house ..... outside .....  
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year .....  
**RESEARCH BUDGET, In house**  
 FUNDED BY .....  
**MAGNET**  
 POLE FACE, diameter (compact) 180 cm, R extraction .75 cm  
 R injection ..... cm  
 GAP, min ..... 35 cm, Field ..... 14.7 kG }  
 max ..... 35 cm, Field ..... 14.7 kG } at ..... 0.61.10<sup>6</sup>  
 AVERAGE FIELD at R ext ..... kG Ampere turns  
 B max/ <B> .....  
 NUMBER OF SECTORS { compact ..... } Separated ..... Spiral, max .. deg  
 SECTOR ANGLE (SSC) ..... deg  
 TRIMMING COILS .....  
 CONDUCTOR, material and type ..... Aluminum  
 STORED ENERGY (cryogenic) ..... ~1 MJ  
 POWER : main coils ..... max, kW ; current stability .....  
 trimming coils ..... max, kW ; current stability .....  
 WEIGHT : Fe ..... ~200 tons ; coils ..... tons  
 COOLING system .....  
 ION ENERGY (bending limit) E/A = ..... q<sup>2</sup>/a<sup>2</sup> MeV/amu  
 (focusing limit) E/A = ..... q<sup>2</sup>/a<sup>2</sup> MeV/amu  
**ACCELERATION SYSTEM**  
 DEES, number ..... 2 ..... ; angle ..... 180 ..... deg  
 BEAM APERTURE ..... 18.5 cm; DC Bias ..... 0.2 ..... kV  
 TUNED by, coarse ..... fine .....  
 RF ..... 10.4 ..... to ..... 11.0 mHz, stable ± .....  
 Orb F ..... to ..... mHz  
 HARMONICS, RF/Orb F, used .....  
 DEE - Gnd, max ..... 22 KV, min gap ..... cm  
 STABILITY, (pk-pk noise)/(pk RF volt) .....  
 ENERGY GAIN, max ..... kV/turn  
 RF PHASE, stable to ± ..... deg  
 RF POWER input, max ..... 23 ..... kW  
 FREQUENCY MODULATION, rate ..... /s  
 modulator, type ..... Rotating capacitor  
 beam pulse, width ..... 40 µsec, macrocycle .....  
**VACUUM SYSTEM**  
 OPERATING PRESSURE ..... 8 x 10<sup>-6</sup> Torr or mbar  
 PUMPS, No, Type, Size ..... 1 Diffusion pump .....  
 50cm diamètre .....  
**ION SOURCES** ..... OPEN ION SOURCE

**INJECTION SYSTEM**

**EXTRACTION SYSTEM** Magnetic, regenerative  
**FACILITIES FOR RESEARCH**  
 SHIELDED AREA, fixed ..... 160. m<sup>2</sup>; movable ..... m<sup>2</sup>  
 TARGET STATIONS ..... 2. In ..... 2 rooms  
 STATIONS served at same time, max .....  
 MAG SPECTROGRAPH, type .....  
 COMPUTER model .....  
 OTHER FACILITIES .....

**CHARACTERISTIC BEAMS**

PARTICLE	ENERGY (MeV)	CURRENT (pA)
Goal	Achieved	Internal External
.. d.	28	30. .... 1.5
.. alpha.	56	10. ....

SECONDARY ..... (part/s)

**BEAM PROPERTIES**

MEASURED	CONDITIONS
PULSE WIDTH ..... RF deg	pA of ..... MeV ... ions
PHASE EXC, max ... RF deg	pA of ..... MeV ... ions
EXTRACT eff ..... %	pA of ..... MeV ... ions
RESOL AE/E 2-2.5 %	pA of ..... MeV ... ions
EMITTANCE	(π mm. mrad) { 40. axial } ..... pA of ..... MeV ... ions { 40. rad }

**OPERATING PROGRAMS, time distribution**

BASIC NUCLEAR PHYSICS .. SOLID STATES PHYSICS ...  
 BIOMEDICAL APPLICAT. 70% ISOTOPE PRODUCTION 30%

**REFERENCES/NOTES****PLAN VIEW OF FACILITY, NOTEWORTHY FEATURES, COMMENTS**