

ENTRY NO. 79

NAME OF MACHINE AMERSHAM INTERNATIONAL CYCLOTRON NO. 2
 INSTITUTION AMERSHAM INTERNATIONAL
 ADDRESS WHITE LION ROAD, AMERSHAM, BUCKS, ENGLAND.
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 IN CHARGE DEWI M LEWIS REPORTED BY DEWI M LEWIS

HISTORY AND STATUS

DESIGN, date 1977 Model tests
 ENG DESIGN, date (CP42 negative ion)
 CONSTRUCTION, date 1979-1981
 FIRST BEAM, date (or goal) September 1981
 MAJOR ALTERATIONS Control system automation 1985
 Extraction system 1982/83
 COST, ACCELERATOR approx US\$2M (1981)
 COST, FACILITY, total
 FUNDED BY AMERSHAM INTERNATIONAL
ACCELERATOR STAFF, OPERATION AND DEVELOPMENT
 SCIENTISTS 1 ENGINEERS 1
 TECHNICIANS 4 CRAFTS
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year
 OPERATED BY Research staff or Operators
 OPERATION hr/wk On target hr/wk
 TIME DISTR. in house %, outside %
 BUDGET, op & dev
 FUNDED BY AMERSHAM INTERNATIONAL PHARMACEUTICALS DIVISION
RESEARCH STAFF, not included above
 USERS, in house outside
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year
 RESEARCH BUDGET, in house
 FUNDED BY

MAGNET
 POLE FACE, diameter (compact) 120 cm, R-extraction 53 cm
 R injection cm
 GAP, min 5 cm, Field 24 kG
 max 12 cm, Field 16 kG at 92,400
 AVERAGE FIELD at R ext kG] Ampere turns
 B max/< B > 1.3

NUMBER OF SECTORS { compact 3 } Spiral, max deg
 { separated }

SECTOR ANGLE (SSC) deg

TRIMMING COILS 2 x 3 sets

CONDUCTOR, material and type Hollow Copper

STORED ENERGY (cryogenic) MJ

POWER, main coils 1.00 max kW: current stability 10-5
 trimming coils max kW: current stability

WEIGHT, Fe 35 tons, coils 3 tons

COOLING system Closed loop demineralised water

ION ENERGY (Bending limit) E/A = 42 q²/A² MeV/amu

(Focusing limit) E/A = q/A MeV/amu

ACCELERATION SYSTEM

DEES, number 2 angle 90° deg
 BEAM APERTURE 1.8 cm; DC Bias 1.5 kV
 TUNED by, coarse mechanical plate fine capacitors

RF to 26.7 MHz, stable ± 1 KHz

Orb F to 26.7 MHz

HARMONICS, RF/Orb F, used 1

DEE-Gnd, max 36 kV, min gap 0.5 cm

STABILITY, (pk-pk noise)/(pk RF volt) 10

ENERGY GAIN, max 100 kV/turn

RF PHASE, stable to ± deg

RF POWER input, max. 100 kW

FREQUENCY MODULATION, rate /s

modulator, type

beam pulse, width

VACUUM SYSTEM

OPERATING PRESSURE 2 x 10⁻⁶ (H₂) Torr or mbar

PUMPS, No, Type, Size

4 x 10 inch diff. pump

ION SOURCES

PIG for H⁻

INJECTION SYSTEM**EXTRACTION SYSTEM**

Charge Exchange Carbon foil, fixed and variable energy

FACILITIES FOR RESEARCH

SHIELDED AREA, fixed m²; movable m²
 TARGET STATIONS in rooms
 STATIONS served at same time, max
 MAG SPECTROGRAPH, type
 COMPUTER model PDP 11/73 + multi micro controllers
 OTHER FACILITIES Industrial Radioisotope Production System

CHARACTERISTIC BEAMS

PARTICLE	ENERGY (MeV)		CURRENT (pμA)	
	Goal	Achieved	Internal	External
H ⁻	11-42	23-42	330	320
		30		
		42	260	250
(part/s)				

BEAM PROPERTIES

MEASURED CONDITIONS
 PULSE WIDTH 40 RF deg 200 pμ A of 42 MeV H⁻ ions
 PHASE EXC. max RF deg pμ A of MeV ions
 EXTRACT eff 99 % pμ A of MeV ions
 RESOL ΔE/F 1 % pμ A of MeV ions
 EMITTANCE
 (π mm rad) { ~15 axial } pμ A of MeV

OPERATING PROGRAMS, time distribution

BASIC NUCLEAR PHYSICS SOLID STATES PHYSICS
 BIOMEDICAL APPLICAT. ISOTOPE PRODUCTION 90%
 Machine Development 10%

REFERENCES/NOTES

1)

2)

PLAN VIEW OF FACILITY, COMMENTS, ETC.

ISOTOPE PRODUCTION MACHINE (commercial) with heavy commitment to machine development and improvement.

- Remote computer controlled target system

- Automated cyclotron control

- PDP 11/73 + 8 bit Rockwell computers